

TOWN OF BLACK WOLF
WINNEBAGO COUNTY, WISCONSIN

SOLID WASTE AND RECYCLING ORDINANCE - Ord. No. 2.8.(a)2021

Section 1. Title.

Recycling and Solid Waste Ordinance for the Town of Black Wolf.

Section 2. Purpose.

The purpose of this ordinance is to promote recycling, composting, and resource recovery through the administration of an effective recycling program, as provided in Wis. Stat. § 287.11, and Chapter NR 544, Wis. Administrative Code.

Section 3. Statutory Authority.

This ordinance is adopted as authorized under Wis. Stat. § 287.09(3)(b).

Section 4. Abrogation and Greater Restrictions.

It is not intended by this ordinance to repeal, abrogate, annul, impair or interfere with any existing rules, regulations, ordinances or permits previously adopted or issued pursuant to law. However, whenever this ordinance imposes greater restrictions, the provisions of this ordinance shall apply.

Section 5. Interpretation.

In their interpretation and application, the provisions of this ordinance shall be held to be the minimum requirements and shall not be deemed a limitation or repeal of any other power granted by the Wisconsin Statutes. Where any terms or requirements of this ordinance may be inconsistent or conflicting, the more restrictive requirements or interpretation shall apply. Where a provision of this ordinance is required by Wisconsin Statutes, or by a standard in Chapter NR 544, Wis. Administrative Code, and where the ordinance provision is unclear, the provision shall be interpreted in light of the Wisconsin Statutes and the Chapter NR 544 standards in effect on the date of the adoption of this ordinance, or in effect on the date of the most recent text amendment to this ordinance.

Section 6. Severability.

Should any portion of this ordinance be declared unconstitutional or invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the remainder of this ordinance shall not be affected.

Section 7. Applicability.

The requirements of this ordinance apply to all persons and lands within the Town of Black Wolf.

Section 8. Administration.

The provisions of this ordinance shall be administered by the Town of Black Wolf.

Section 9. Effective Date.

The provisions of this ordinance shall take effect on February 8, 2021 and amendment Ordinance No. 2.8(b)2021 shall take effect May 1, 2026

Section 10. Definitions. For the purpose of this ordinance:

- (a) “Bi-metal container” means a container for carbonated or malt beverages that is made primarily of a combination of steel and aluminum.
- (b) “Container board” means corrugated paperboard used in the manufacture of shipping containers and related products.
- (c) “Foam polystyrene packaging” means packaging made primarily from foam polystyrene that satisfies one of the following criteria:
 - (1) Is designed for serving food or beverages.
 - (2) Consists of loose particles intended to fill space and cushion the packaged article in a shipping container.
 - (3) Consists of rigid materials shaped to hold and cushion the packaged article in a shipping container.
- (d) “Glass Container” means a glass bottle, jar or other packaging container used to contain a product that is the subject of a retail sale and does not include ceramic cups, dishes, oven ware, plate glass, safety and window glass, heat resistant glass such as pyrex, lead based glass such as crystal, or TV tubes.
- (e) “HDPE” means high density polyethylene, labeled by the SPI code # 2.
- (f) “LDPE” means low density polyethylene, labeled by the SPI code # 4.
- (g) “Magazines” means magazines and other materials printed on similar paper.
- (h) “Major appliance” means a residential or commercial air conditioner, clothes dryer, clothes washer, dishwasher, freezer, microwave oven, oven, refrigerator, furnace, boiler, dehumidifier, water heater or stove.
- (i) “Multiple-family dwelling” means a property containing 5 or more residential units, including those which are occupied seasonally.
- (j) “Newspaper” means a newspaper and other materials printed on newsprint.
- (k) “Non-residential facilities and properties” means commercial, retail, industrial, institutional and government facilities and properties. Non-residential facilities and properties includes any location at which goods or services are provided or manufactured, including locations under construction, demolition, or remodeling, or used for special events such as fairs, festivals, sport venues, conferences, and exhibits. This term does not include multiple family dwellings.

- (l) “Office paper” means high grade printing and writing papers. This term does not include industrial process waste.
- (m) “Other resins or multiple resins” mean plastic resins labeled by the SPI code # 7.
- (n) “Person” includes any individual, corporation, partnership, association, local government unit, as defined in Wis. Stat. § 66.0131(1)(a), state agency or authority or federal agency.
- (o) “PETE” or “PET” means polyethylene terephthalate, labeled by the SPI code # 1.
- (p) “Plastic container” means an individual, separate, rigid plastic bottle, can, jar or carton, except for a blister pack, that is originally used to contain a product that is the subject of a retail sale.
- (q) “Postconsumer waste” means solid waste other than solid waste generated in the production of goods, hazardous waste, as defined in Wis. Stat. § 291.01(7), waste from construction and demolition of structures, scrap automobiles, or high-volume industrial waste, as defined in Wis. Stat. § 289.01(17).
- (r) “PP” means polypropylene, labeled by the SPI code # 5.
- (s) “PS” means polystyrene, labeled by the SPI code # 6.
- (t) “PVC” means polyvinyl chloride, labeled by the SPI code # 3.
- (u) “Recyclable materials” includes lead acid batteries; major appliances; waste oil; yard waste; aluminum containers; corrugated paper or other container board; foam polystyrene packaging; glass containers; magazines; newspaper; office paper; rigid plastic containers, including those made of PETE, HDPE, PVC, LDPE, PP, PS and other resins or multiple resins; steel containers; waste tires; and bi-metal containers.
- (v) “Solid waste” has the meaning specified in Wis. Stat. § 289.01(33).
- (w) “Solid waste facility” has the meaning specified in Wis. Stat. § 289.01(35).
- (x) “Solid waste treatment” means any method, technique or process which is designed to change the physical, chemical or biological character or composition of solid waste. “Treatment” includes incineration.
- (y) “Waste tire” means a tire that is no longer suitable for its original purpose because of wear, damage or defect.
- (z) “Yard waste” means leaves, grass clippings, yard and garden debris and brush, including clean woody vegetative material no greater than 6 inches in diameter. This term does not include stumps, roots or shrubs with intact root balls.

Section 11. Separation of Recyclable Materials.

Occupants of single family and 2 to 4-unit residences, multiple-family dwellings and non-residential facilities and properties shall separate the following materials from postconsumer waste:

- (a) Lead acid batteries
- (b) Major appliances
- (c) Waste oil
- (d) Yard waste
- (e) Aluminum containers
- (f) Bi-metal containers
- (g) Corrugated paper or other container board
- (h) Foam polystyrene packaging
- (i) Glass containers
- (j) Magazines
- (k) Newspaper
- (l) Office paper
- (m) Rigid plastic containers made of PETE, HDPE, PVC, LDPE, PP, PS, and other resins or multiple resins
- (n) Steel containers
- (o) Waste tires

Section 12. Separation Requirements Exempted.

The separation requirements of Section 11 do not apply to the following:

- (a) Occupants of single family and 2 to 4-unit residences, multiple-family dwellings and non-residential facilities and properties that send their postconsumer waste to a processing facility licensed by the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources that recovers the materials specified in Section 11 from solid waste in as pure a form as is technically feasible.
- (b) Solid waste which is burned as a supplement fuel at a facility if less than 30 % of the heat input to the facility is derived from the solid waste burned as supplement fuel.
- (c) A recyclable material specified in Section 11(e) through (o) for which a variance has been granted by the Department of Natural Resources under Wis. Stat. § 287.11(2m), or NR 544.14, Wis. Administrative Code.

Section 13. Care of Separated Recyclable Materials.

To the greatest extent practicable, the recyclable materials separated in accordance with Section 11 shall be clean and kept free of contaminants such as food or product residue, oil or grease, or other non-recyclable materials, including but not limited to household hazardous waste, medical waste, and agricultural chemical containers. Recyclable materials shall be stored in a manner which protects them from wind, rain, and other inclement weather conditions.

Section 14. Management of Lead Acid Batteries, Major Appliances, Waste Oil and Yard Waste.

Occupants of single family and 2 to 4-unit residences, multiple-family dwellings and non-residential facilities and properties shall manage lead acid batteries, major appliances, waste oil, and yard waste as follows:

- (a) All lead acid batteries shall be taken to a local authorized dealer accepting this product or another collection location which accepts acid batteries for recycling.

- (b) All major appliances shall be taken to a local authorized dealer accepting this product or another collection location which accepts major appliances for recycling.
- (c) All waste oil shall be taken to a local authorized dealer accepting this product or another collection location which accepts oil for recycling.
- (d) Yard waste shall be disposed of in a land spreading facility approved in accordance with Chapter 289 of the Wisconsin Statutes, burned in a manner not inconsistent with Wis. Stat. § 287.07 and not inconsistent with local ordinances, home composting, or otherwise legally managed on-site.

Section 15. Preparation and Collection of Garbage and Recyclable Materials.

Except as otherwise directed by the Town of Black Wolf Town Board, occupants of single family and 2 to 4-unit residences shall do the following for the preparation and collection of the separated materials specified in Section 11 (e) through (o):

- 1) Aluminum containers shall be cleaned.
- 2) Bi-metal containers shall be washed and cleaned.
- 3) Corrugated paper or other container board shall be flattened.
- 4) Foam polystyrene packaging shall be deposited at the Town recycling station or disposed of, as directed by the recycling station attendant.
- 5) Glass containers shall be washed and cleaned.
- 6) Magazines shall be clean and dry or disposed of if contaminated.
- 7) Newspaper shall be clean and dry or disposed of if contaminated..
- 8) Office papers shall be clean and dry or disposed of if contaminated..
- 9) Rigid plastic containers shall be prepared and collected as follows:
 - a) Plastic containers made of PETE, shall be washed and cleaned.
 - b) Plastic containers made of HDPE, shall be washed and cleaned.
- 10) Steel containers shall be cleaned.
- 11) Waste tires shall be disposed of, as directed, by a location that accepts waste tires for recycling.

Section 16. Responsibilities of Owners or Designated Agents of Multiple-Family Dwellings.

Owners or designated agents of multiple-family dwellings shall do all of the following to recycle the materials specified in Section 11(e) through (o):

- (1) Provide adequate, separate containers for the recycling program established in compliance with the ordinance. The number of recycling containers shall equal or be greater than the number of trash containers and at least one of the following shall be met:
 - (1) The minimum total volume of recycling container space is equal to 20 gallons per week per dwelling unit.
 - (2) The ratio of trash container volume to recycling container volume is at most 2:1.
 - (3) An alternative method that does not result in overflow of a recycling container during the time period between collection of materials and delivery to a recycling facility.
- (2) Notify tenants in writing at the time of renting or leasing the dwelling and at least semi-annually thereafter about the established recycling program.
- (3) Provide for the collection of the materials separated from the solid waste by the tenants and the delivery of the materials to a recycling facility.
- (4) Notify tenants of reasons to reduce and recycle solid waste, which materials are collected, how to prepare the materials in order to meet the processing requirements, collection methods or sites, locations and contact information.

The requirements specified in (a) do not apply to the owners or designated agents of multiple-family dwellings if the postconsumer waste generated within the dwelling is treated at a processing facility licensed by the Department of Natural Resources that recovers for recycling the materials specified in Section 11(e) through (o) from solid waste in as pure a form as is technically feasible.

Section 17. Responsibilities of Owners or Designated Agents of Non-Residential Facilities and Properties.

Owners or designated agents of non-residential facilities and properties shall do all of the following to recycle the materials specified in Section 11(e) through (o):

- Provide adequate, separate containers for the recyclable program established under this section. The total volume of recycling containers shall be sufficient to avoid overflow during the time period between collection of materials and delivery to a recycling facility.
- Notify in writing, at least semi-annually, all users, tenants and occupants of the properties about the established recycling program.
- Provide for the collection of the materials separated from the solid waste by the users, tenants and occupants and the delivery of the materials to a recycling facility.
- Notify users, tenants and occupants of reasons to reduce and recycle, which materials are collected, how to prepare materials in order to meet the processing

requirements, collection methods or sites, locations and hours of operation, and locations of drop-off collection sites to recycle materials not collected on site.

The requirements specified in (a) do not apply to the owners or designated agents of non-residential facilities and properties if the postconsumer waste generated within the facility or property is treated at a processing facility licensed by the Department of Natural Resources that recovers for recycling the materials specified in Section 11 (e) through (o) from solid waste in as pure a form as is technically feasible.

Section 18. Prohibitions on Disposal of Recyclable Materials Separated for Recycling.

No person may dispose of in a solid waste disposal facility or burn in a solid waste treatment facility any of the materials specified in Section 11 (e) through (o) which have been separated for recycling, except waste tires may be burned with energy recovery in a solid waste treatment facility.

Section 19. Enforcement.

- (a) For the purpose of ascertaining compliance with the provisions of this ordinance, any authorized officer, employee or representative of the Town of Black Wolf may inspect recyclable materials separated for recycling, postconsumer waste intended for disposal, recycling collection sites and facilities, collection vehicles, collection areas of multiple-family dwellings and non-residential facilities and properties, and any records relating to recycling activities, which shall be kept confidential when necessary to protect proprietary information. No person may refuse access to any authorized officer, employee or authorized representative of the Town of Black Wolf who requests access for purposes of inspection, and who presents appropriate credentials. No person may obstruct, hamper, or interfere with such an inspection.
- (b) Any person who violates a provision of this ordinance may be issued a citation by the Town Board of the Town of Black Wolf to collect forfeitures. The issuance of a citation shall not preclude proceeding under any other ordinance or law relating to the same or any other matter. Proceeding under any other ordinance or law relating to the same or any other matter shall not preclude the issuance of a citation under this paragraph.
- (c) Penalties for violating this ordinance may be assessed as follows:
 - (1) Any person who violates Section 18 may be required to forfeit \$50 for a first violation, \$200 for a second violation, and not more than \$2000 for a third or subsequent violation.
 - (2) Any person who violates a provision of this ordinance, except Section 18, may be required to forfeit not less than \$10 or more than \$1000 for each violation.

This ordinance shall be effective upon passage and publication or posting as required by law.

The Town Clerk and Town attorney are authorized to take such further action as may be necessary to implement this Ordinance.

Ordinance No. 2.8.(a)2021 was adopted February 18, 2021.
Ordinance No. 2.8(b)2021 was adopted April 13, 2026.